

# LGH Penicillin Allergy Clinic

The clinic is overseen by Infectious Diseases specialists and supported by Vancouver Coastal Health Antimicrobial Stewardship ASPIRES pharmacist and LGH Medical Day Care staff.

#### LOCATION

Lions Gate Hospital
Medical Day Care
(across from cafeteria by 15<sup>th</sup>
street entrance)
231 15<sup>th</sup> St E,
North Van, BC V7L 2L7

#### CONTACT

Pharmacist 604-417-8921 Clinic Clerk 604-984-3822

# Why am I referred to the clinic?

- Because you may not be allergic to penicillin!
- While ~10% of the population reports penicillin allergy, less than 1% is truly allergic.

# You are not allergic to penicillin if...

- You experienced only nausea, vomiting or diarrhea, which are considered intolerances.
- You have taken and tolerated antibiotics from the penicillin drug class since your last reaction (such as amoxicillin, or amoxicillin-clavulanate).

# Why is penicillin allergy de-labelling important?

- Penicillin may be the best treatment, especially for specific conditions or during pregnancy/breastfeeding.
- Alternative antibiotics may be less effective, contribute to drug resistance, or have higher risks of adverse reactions.

# What can I expect from the referral?

- Initial phone assessment by the pharmacist.
- If eligible, in-person testing appointment at LGH Medical Day Care (Direct Oral Challenge or Penicillin Skin Test).

## **Direct Oral Challenge:**

- Take an oral amoxicillin dose and be monitored for an hour.
- Immediate reactions (if any) are usually mild.
- The risk of a severe reaction is very low (1 in 200,000).

### **Penicillin Skin Test:**

- Small amount of penicillin will be placed under the forearm skin, monitored for local reactions for 15 minutes. 99% accurate at ruling out potentially life threatening (anaphylactic) penicillin allergy.
- If appropriate, continue with an oral amoxicillin dose and be monitored for an hour.

# What happens after the test?

- If you tolerated the oral amoxicillin dose, you are not allergic to penicillin. Your risk of developing a penicillin allergy in the future will be the same as anyone else.
- There is a small chance (~3%) you may have a delayed reaction (mild rash). If this happens, contact the clinic.

